



**Raw to Uniform Mark Boundaries**  
**GCE Professional Business Services Summer 2023**

Unit Level Uniform and Raw Mark Boundaries													Subject Level Uniform Mark Boundaries		
	SPB1		SPB2		SPB3		APB1		APB2		APB3			AS	A2
	Introduction to Professional Business Services		Human Resource Services		Financial Decision Making		Technology in Business		Leadership & Management		Project Management Skills & Processes				
Max	Raw	UMS	Raw	UMS	Raw	UMS	Raw	UMS	Raw	UMS	Raw	UMS	Max UMS	240	600
		80	72	100	96	80	72	90	108	90	108	120			
a	61	58	89	77	59	58	55	87	52	87	110	116	A	192	480
b	50	51	76	68	49	51	49	76	44	76	95	101	B	168	420
c	40	44	64	58	39	44	43	65	36	65	80	87	C	144	360
d	30	36	52	48	29	36	37	54	28	54	65	72	D	120	300
e	20	29	40	39	20	29	32	44	21	44	51	58	E	96	240

The Uniform Mark boundaries will not change for the lifetime of this specification. However, the Raw Mark boundaries will be set independently in each examination series.

If you are planning to use these Raw Mark boundaries to estimate future performance and grades, they must be used with caution, as they change each series.

Candidates who completed AS units in Summer 2022 will have been awarded an overall UMS total for AS based on their performance in all units, or the mandatory units only scaled out of the maximum UMS (whichever was the highest).

The AS UMS from Summer 2022 will be aggregated with A2 units' UMS in Summer 2023 to arrive at a final UMS and grade for the subject.

Candidates retaking their A Level from Summer 2022 are entitled to same assessment arrangements as offered in Summer 2022. Their final grade will be based on their performance at A2 only, and scaled out of the maximum UMS for the subject.

**Awarding A\*:**

A\* grade will be awarded to candidates who have met both of the following criteria:

1. gain an A grade overall at A level (480+ UMS out of 600 UMS); and
2. gain 90%, or more, of the maximum UMS on the combined totals of their A2 units (324+ UMS out of 360 UMS).

A\* will be awarded for A level cash-ins only. It will not be awarded at AS cash-in or for individual units.