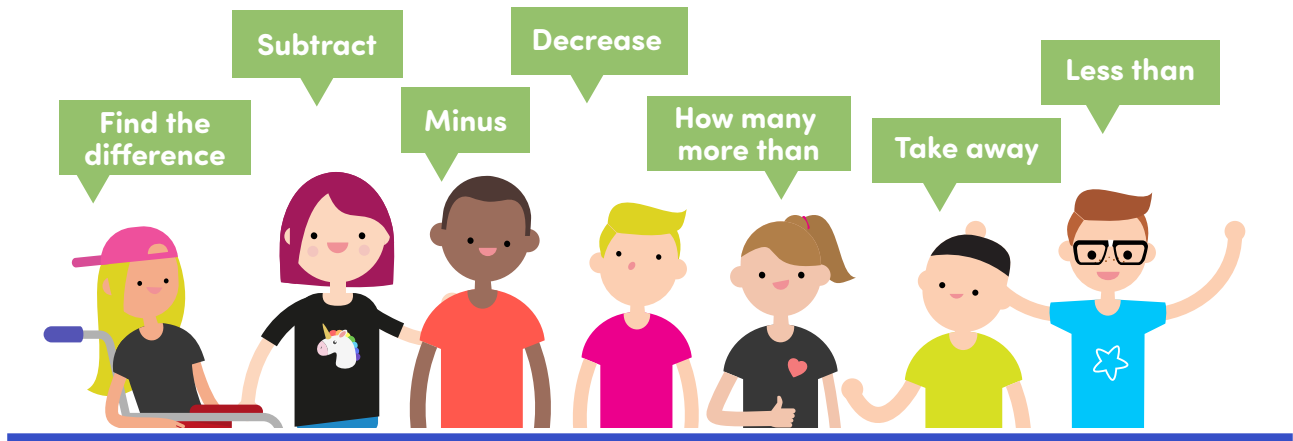


Subtraction with Exchange

Nearly There – Card 6

Subtraction questions can use lots of different words but the calculations are all similar.



Recording your calculation clearly will help to stop you getting mixed up:

		Columns		
		H	T	U
Symbols		Hundreds	Tens	Units
Rows		4	3	2
	-	0	7	5

The symbol, **Hundreds**, **Tens** and **Units** each have separate columns.

In a subtraction calculation the top number is always the larger of the two.

If there is an empty space, we put in a zero

Tens and Units can help you to understand how subtraction with exchange works.

Hundreds	Tens	Units
Remember, one Hundredis the same as ten Tens . One Ten...	...is the same as ten Units .

Now, try these calculations before checking the answer card:

- 168 take away 77.
- 385 subtract 92.
- 445 minus 38.
- 543 subtract 86.
- 514 minus 65.
- 273 take away 98

Subtraction with Exchange

Nearly There – Card 6: Answers



Check your answers.

Answer 1

	H	T	U
Symbols	Hundreds	Tens	Units
	0 1	1 6	8
-	0	7	7
	0	9	1

Hundreds	Tens	Units

Answer 2

	H	T	U
Symbols	Hundreds	Tens	Units
	2 3	1 8	5
-	0	9	2
	2	9	3

Hundreds	Tens	Units

Answer 3

	H	T	U
Symbols	Hundreds	Tens	Units
	4	3 4	1 5
-	0	3	8
	4	0	7

Hundreds	Tens	Units

Subtraction with Exchange

Nearly There – Card 6: Answers



Answer 4

	H	T	U
Symbols	Hundreds	Tens	Units
	4 5	1 3	13
-	0	8	6
	4	5	7

Hundreds	Tens	Units
4 blocks of 100	5 blocks of 10	13 blocks of 1
0 blocks of 100	8 blocks of 10	6 blocks of 1
4 blocks of 100	5 blocks of 10	7 blocks of 1

Answer 5

	H	T	U
Symbols	Hundreds	Tens	Units
	4 5	1 0	14
-	0	6	5
	4	4	9

Hundreds	Tens	Units
4 blocks of 100	5 blocks of 10	14 blocks of 1
0 blocks of 100	6 blocks of 10	5 blocks of 1
4 blocks of 100	4 blocks of 10	9 blocks of 1

Answer 6

	H	T	U
Symbols	Hundreds	Tens	Units
	1 2	1 6	13
-	0	9	8
	1	7	5

Hundreds	Tens	Units
1 block of 100	2 blocks of 10	13 blocks of 1
0 blocks of 100	9 blocks of 10	8 blocks of 1
1 block of 100	7 blocks of 10	5 blocks of 1

Well done, you are getting better all the time.

