



Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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General Certificate of Secondary Education
2017–2018

Science: Single Award

Unit 3 (Physics)
Higher Tier

ML

[GSS32]

FRIDAY 23 FEBRUARY 2018, MORNING

TIME

1 hour 15 minutes, plus your additional time allowance.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper.
Answer **all nine** questions.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 75.

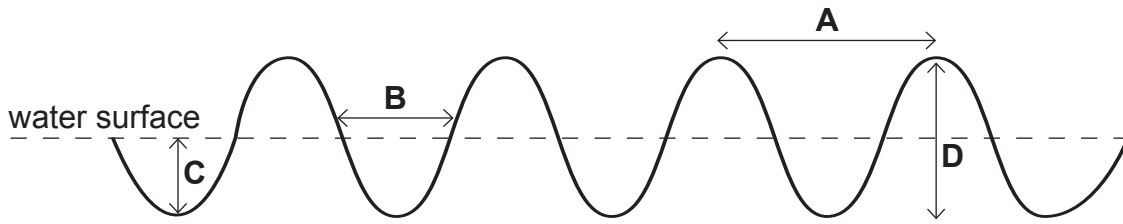
Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

Quality of written communication will be assessed in Questions **4(a)** and **7(a)**.

For Examiner's use only	
Question Number	Marks
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	

Total Marks	
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1 The diagram below represents a water wave.



Source: Principal Examiner

(a) Which letter (A, B, C or D) represents:

(i) the amplitude?

Answer _____ [1]

(ii) the wavelength?

Answer _____ [1]

(b) Water waves are transverse waves.

(i) Which statement below describes how the particles vibrate in a transverse wave?

Circle the correct answer.

in the same direction as wave travel

at right angles to wave travel

in the opposite direction to wave travel

[1]

(ii) Transverse waves are one type of wave. Name the other type.

_____ [1]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(c) The table below shows how the speed of sound changes with air temperature.

Air temperature/°C	Speed of sound/ m/s
-1	330.0
10	336.9
21	343.6
33	350.3
45	358.0

(i) Describe the trend shown by this information.

_____ [1]

(ii) Use the equation:

$$\text{frequency} = \frac{\text{wave speed}}{\text{wavelength}}$$

to calculate the frequency of a sound wave that has a wavelength of 0.02 m travelling through air which has a temperature of -1°C .

Show your working out.

Answer _____ [2]

(iii) State the unit of frequency.

Answer _____ [1]

Examiner Only

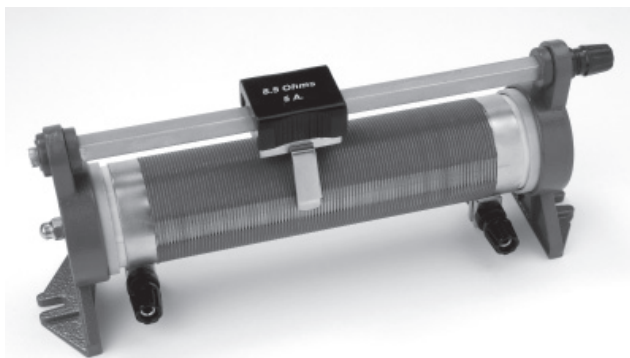
Marks Remark

(b) Short sight is a common eye defect. Explain fully the cause of short sight and how it is corrected.

[3]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

8 (a) The photograph below shows a variable resistor.



© Trevor Clifford Photography / Science Photo Library

(i) Describe fully how a variable resistor is used to change the resistance and current in a circuit.

[3]

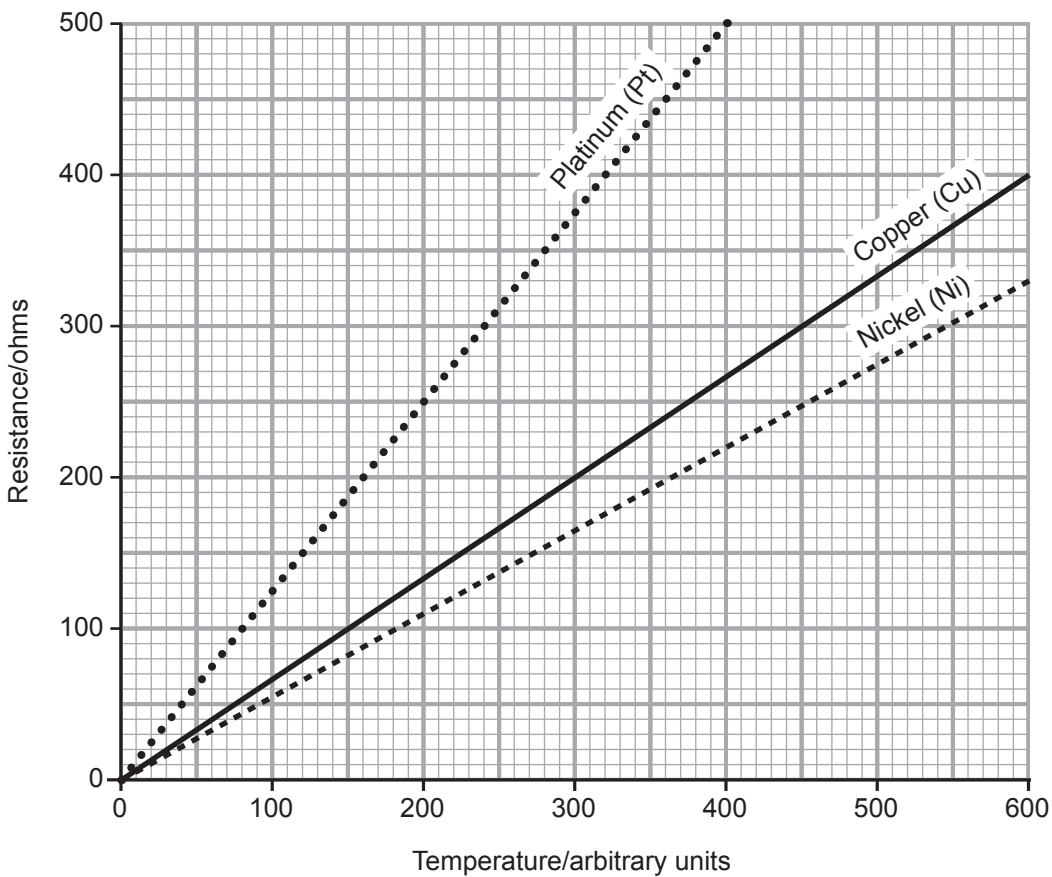
(ii) State **one** use of a variable resistor.

[1]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(b) The graph below shows the effect of temperature on the resistance of three metals.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark



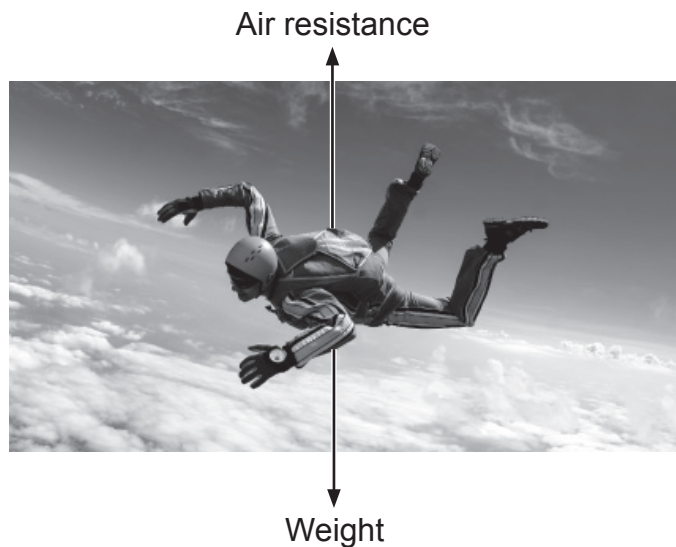
(i) State the conclusions that can be made from the information shown in the graph.

[2]

(ii) Temperature, length and type of metal all have an effect on resistance. Give **one** other factor that affects resistance and describe its effect.

[2]

9 (a) The photograph below shows a skydiver falling through the air.



© German-Skydiver / iStock / Thinkstock

The table below shows how the speed of the falling skydiver affects the forces acting on him.

Speed/mph	Air resistance/N	Weight/N
20	35	750
40	150	750
60	310	750
80	540	750
100	750	750

(i) Describe the effect, if any, that speed has on the forces acting on the skydiver.

[2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

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