



Rewarding Learning

ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY (AS)  
General Certificate of Education  
2024

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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## Mathematics

Assessment Unit AS 2

*assessing*

Applied Mathematics

**MV24**

**[SMT21]**

**TUESDAY 28 MAY, AFTERNOON**

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### **Time**

1 hour 15 minutes, plus your additional time allowance.

### **Instructions to Candidates**

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

**You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.**

**Do not write on blank pages.**

Complete in black ink only.

Questions which require drawing or sketching should be completed using an HB pencil.

Candidates must answer **all** questions from sections A and B.

Equal time should be spent on each section. Show clearly the full development of your answers.

**Answers without working may not gain full credit.**

Answers should be given to three significant figures unless otherwise stated.

You are permitted to use a graphic or scientific calculator in this paper.

## **Information for Candidates**

The total mark for this paper is 70. The total available mark for each section of this paper is 35.

Figures in brackets printed at the end of each question indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

Answers should include diagrams where appropriate and marks may be awarded for them.

Take  $g = 9.8 \text{ m s}^{-2}$ , unless specified otherwise.

A copy of the **Mathematical Formulae and Tables booklet** is provided.

Throughout the paper the logarithmic notation used is  $\ln z$  where it is noted that  $\ln z \equiv \log_e z$

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**(Questions start overleaf)**

# Answer all questions.

## Section A

### Mechanics

- 1 A particle P of mass 6 kg is moving under the action of a constant force,  $\mathbf{F}$  newtons.

At time  $t = 0$  seconds the velocity of P is  $(6\mathbf{i} - 5\mathbf{j})\text{ms}^{-1}$

When  $t = 8$ , P has a velocity of  $(14\mathbf{i} - 21\mathbf{j})\text{ms}^{-1}$

- (i) Find the acceleration of P, giving your answer in the form  $(a\mathbf{i} + b\mathbf{j})$ . [2 marks]

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**2** Adam and Ben are competing in a cycle race.

They are both sitting on their bikes at the starting line of a straight horizontal racetrack with the finish line 100 m away.

At time  $t = 0$  seconds, Adam starts from rest and accelerates uniformly for four seconds to a maximum velocity of  $10 \text{ m s}^{-1}$  and then maintains this velocity until he crosses the finish line.

At time  $t = 0$ , Ben starts from rest and accelerates uniformly at  $2 \text{ m s}^{-2}$  until he crosses the finish line.



**(i)** Sketch a velocity–time graph for Adam’s motion. [1 mark]



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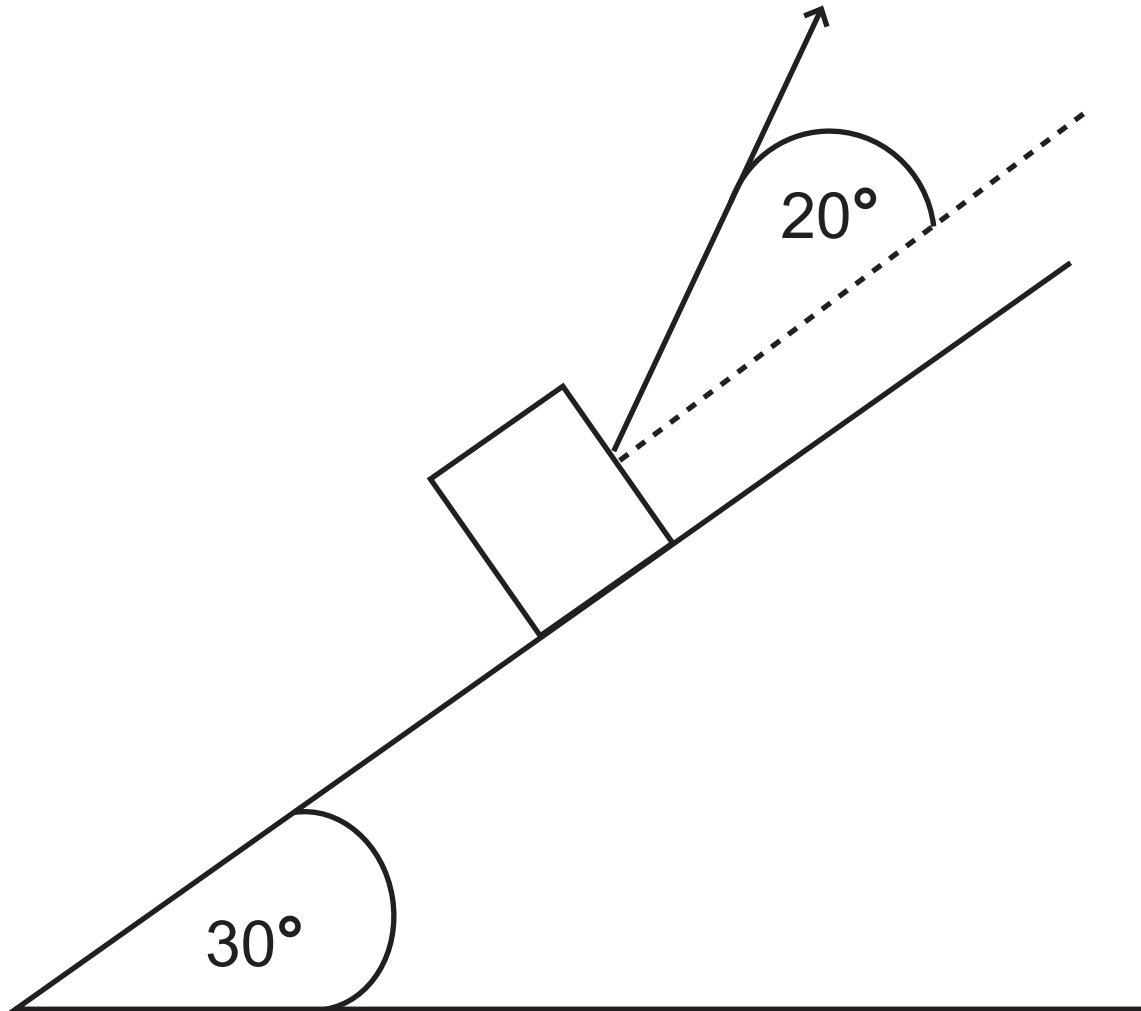
**3** A box of mass 10 kg rests on a rough plane inclined at  $30^\circ$  to the horizontal.

The box is held in equilibrium by a light, inextensible string which makes an angle of  $20^\circ$  with the plane.

The box is on the point of sliding down the plane.

The coefficient of friction between the box and the plane is 0.4

- (i) Complete the diagram below, showing all the external forces acting on the box. [2 marks]







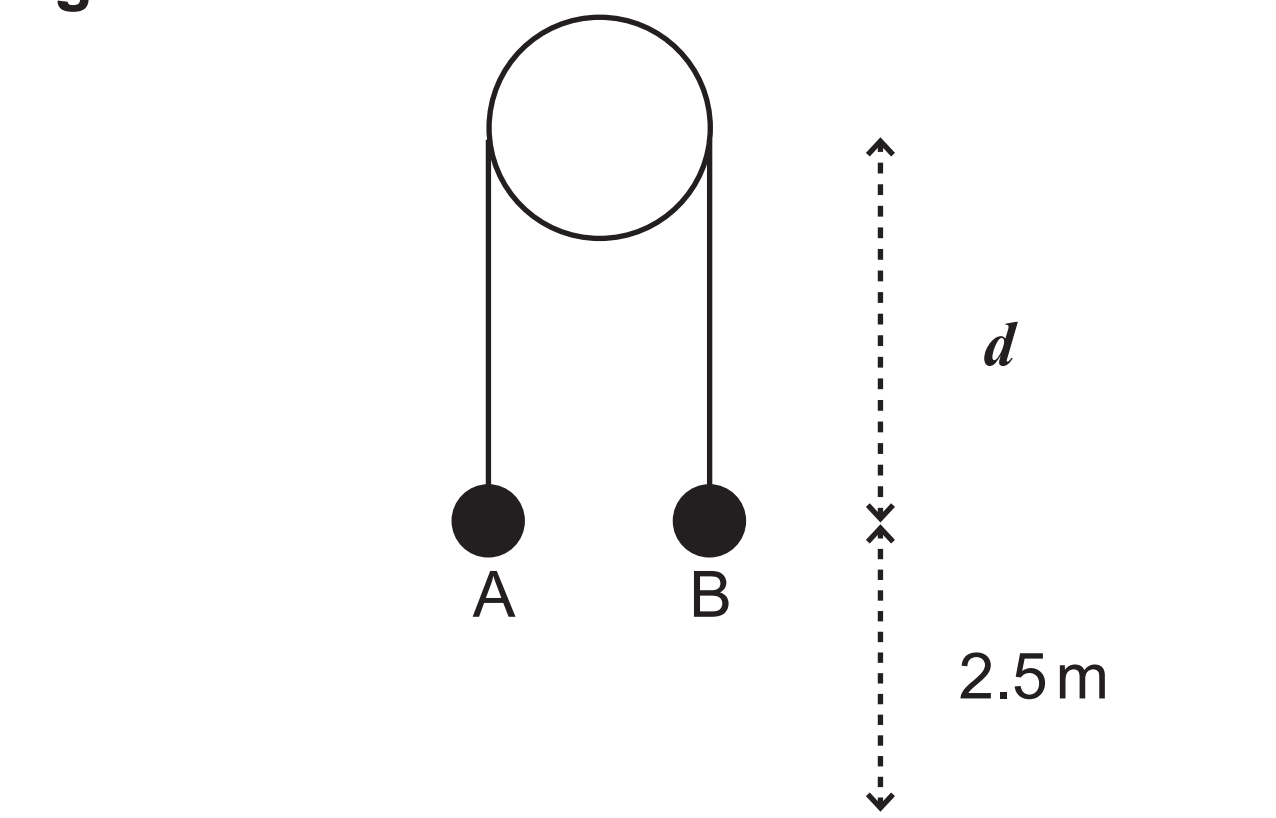
4 **Fig. 1** below shows two particles, A and B, attached to the ends of a light, inextensible string which passes over a smooth fixed pulley.

A has mass  $m$  kg and B has mass 1.3 kg, where  $m < 1.3$

Initially both particles are held, with the string taut, at a height of 2.5 m above a horizontal surface.

Both A and B are hanging  $d$  metres below the pulley, where  $d > 2.5$

**Fig. 1**





The particles are released from rest and B hits the horizontal surface with a speed of  $4 \text{ m s}^{-1}$

- (i) Find the acceleration of the system as B descends towards the surface.  
[2 marks]

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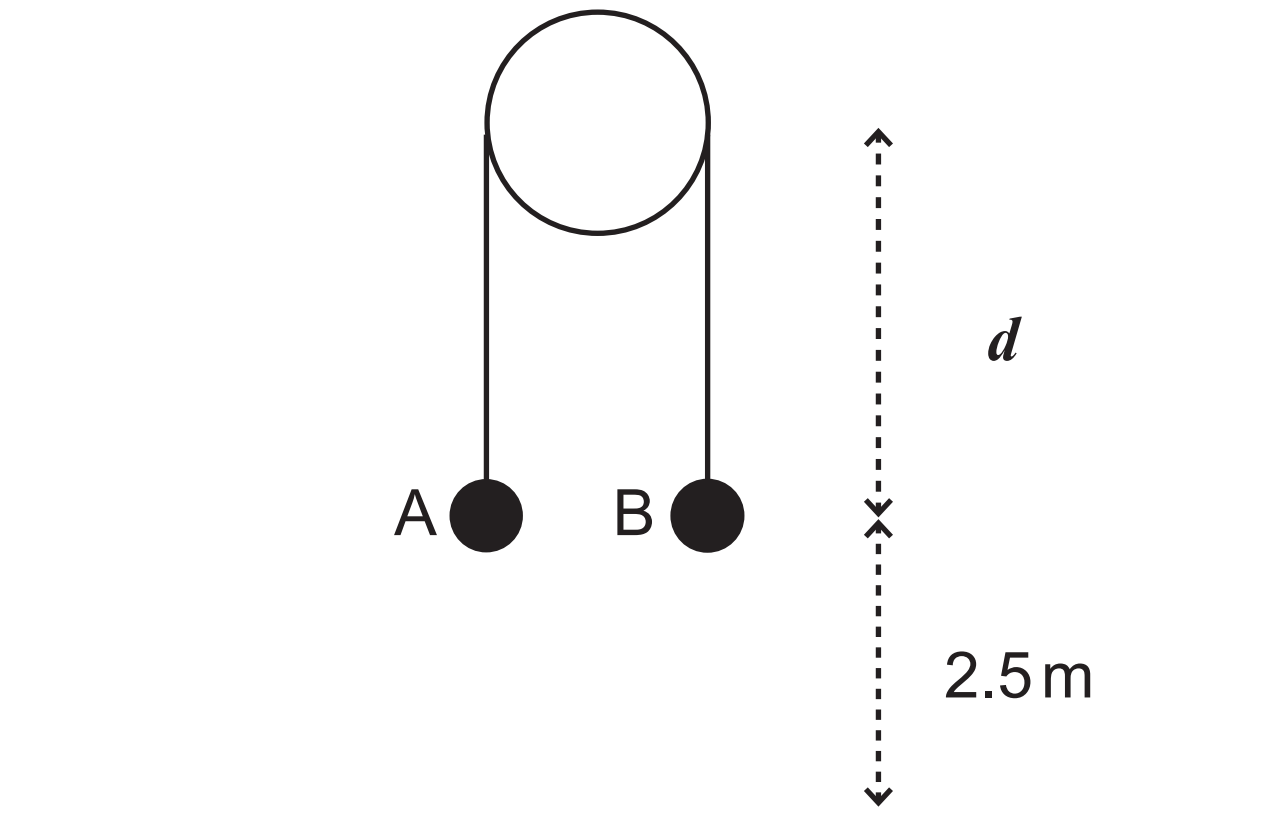
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For the motion prior to B hitting the surface:

- (ii) complete the diagram below showing the external forces acting on A and B;  
[2 marks]











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**(Questions continue overleaf)**

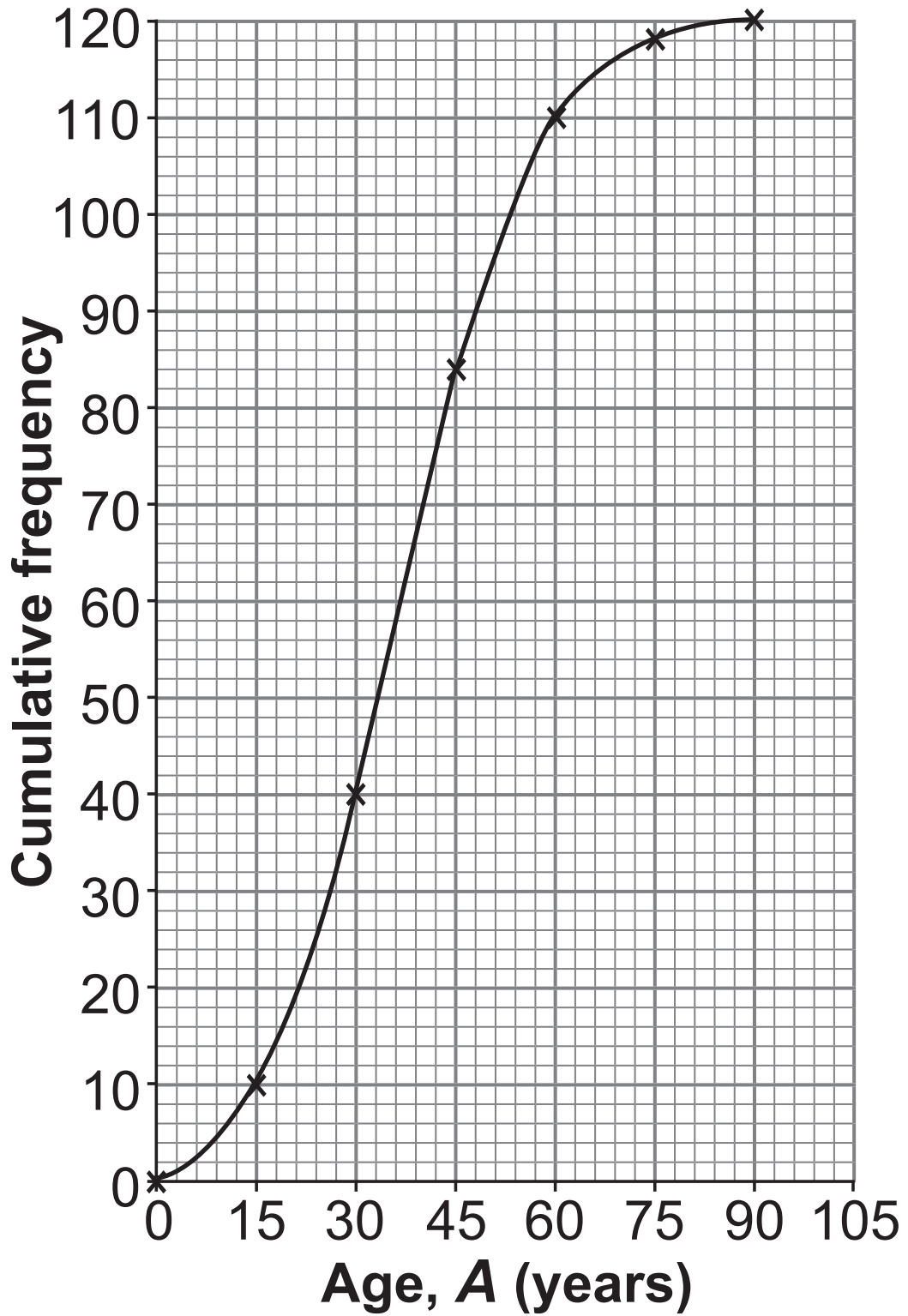
## Section B

### Statistics

- 5** The cumulative frequency diagram in **Fig. 2** opposite shows the ages, in years, of all runners who took part in a charity race.



**Fig. 2**











- 6 As part of the appraisal process, 48 employees at a large firm were asked to rate their job satisfaction,  $x$ , on a scale of 1 (very dissatisfied) to 10 (very satisfied).

For each employee, the number of days absent from work over the past year,  $y$ , was noted.

Summary statistics were calculated and are shown in **Table 1** below.

**Table 1**

$\Sigma x$	$\Sigma y$	$\Sigma x^2$	$\Sigma y^2$	$\Sigma xy$
220	1099	1314	33145	4939







The personnel manager tries to find the equation of the regression line for the data.

Her equation is  $y = 2.8 + 0.97x$

**(iii)** How can you tell there is an error in this equation? [1 mark]

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**(iv)** Explain why a regression line would be inappropriate for this data. [1 mark]

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7 During the first three weeks of December, Amy runs a stall selling scented candles at a Christmas market. She only accepts payment for candles by cash or card.

In addition, customers can choose to have their candles gift wrapped.

Of the 115 customers who Amy served one Saturday, 48 had their candles gift wrapped, 77 paid by card and 3 customers who paid by cash did not have their candles gift wrapped.

(i) Using a Venn diagram, or otherwise, find the probability that a randomly selected customer had their candles gift wrapped and paid by card. [5 marks]

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Amy claims that about two-thirds of all her customers pay by card.

**(ii)** Explain how Amy arrived at this figure and why she may not be correct.  
[2 marks]

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8 The probability distribution for the discrete variable  $X$  is such that

$$X \sim \text{Bin}(4, p)$$

Given that  $9P(X = 3) = 4P(X = 1)$ ,  
find the value of  $p$ . [8 marks]

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**This is the end of the  
question paper**

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**SOURCES:**

All images @CCEA

For Examiner's use only	
Question Number	Marks
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	

<b>Total Marks</b>	
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Examiner Number

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